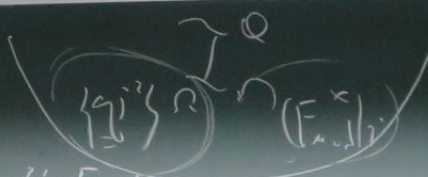


[IUTch III, Prop 3.7]

(gl. packet the Frds)

$T_H \mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} F}$

$\{ \mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} A} \}_{\alpha \in A}$ ACS
 n -capsule of \mathcal{T} -property
 $\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} A} \xrightarrow{\log} \mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} A}$ given



(:) (single packet nat. fid, \boxtimes)

$\alpha \in A$

$(\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$

$:= \text{Im} \{ (\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha} \rightarrow (\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha} \}$
 $\xrightarrow{\log}$ Fid $(\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$
 \sim Fid $(\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$

given log-like

$\log (A \mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$
 $\sim (\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$
 $\sim (\mathcal{T}^{\otimes_{\alpha} MOD})_{\alpha}$

(iii) (real'd gl. LAP-Fr'ds) \otimes

$\mathbb{H}T^0 \rightsquigarrow F\text{-points} \rightsquigarrow F^H\text{-points}$ R'd 1
non-real'd

composition

$$e^{\mathbb{H}T^0} \xrightarrow{\sim} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{QR} \\ F_{\text{mod}} \end{array} \right)_j$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{QR} \\ F_{\text{mod}} \end{array} \right)_j \xrightarrow{\sim} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{QR} \\ F_{\text{MOD}} \end{array} \right)_j$$

$\begin{pmatrix} \text{QR} \\ \text{QR} \end{pmatrix}$

$\mathbb{H}T^0 \xrightarrow{\text{fit alg'n}} \mathbb{H}T^0$

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{LAP} \\ \mathbb{H}T^0 \end{array} \right)_{NF}$$

$$\parallel$$

$$e^{\mathbb{H}T^0}_{\text{LAP}}$$

global
 real'd LAP
 Fr'd

$$\overline{F}_{FLAP}(t) \approx T^{O_{NF}} \quad \text{"const"}$$

$$F_{FLAP}^{gl.} = (t_{LAP}, P_{inc}(t_{LAP})) \approx \text{loc. } t_{FLAP}, \text{ gl. to loc. } t_{LAP, new}$$

$$F_{re-stop}^{gl.} \approx t_{FLAP}^{gl.} \approx t_{LAP}^{gl.} \quad (\text{const.})$$

(iv) (real'd gl. loop - Fr'd) \oplus

$$\overline{F}_{Fgn}(t) \approx \overline{F}_{FLAP}(t) \approx T^{O_{NF}}, \quad t_{Fgn}^{gl.} = t_{FLAP}^{gl.}$$

replace $(t_{Fgn}^{OR}) \approx (t_{Fgn}^{OR})_d$

by $(t_{Fgn}^{OR})_{mod} \approx (t_{Fgn}^{OR})_{MGS}$

global
real'd LAP
Fr'd

(v) (real'd product embeddings & non-real'd gl. Fr'd)

$$\text{ell}_{\text{LGP}} \left(\left(\mathbb{H} / \Gamma \right)^{\text{all NF}} \right) \longleftrightarrow \prod_{j \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \left(\mathbb{F}_{\text{MOD}}^{\otimes \mathbb{R}} \right)_j$$

" $g \in \Gamma_2^*$

$$\text{ell}_{\text{LGP}} \left(\left(\mathbb{H} / \Gamma \right)^{\text{odd NF}} \right) \longleftrightarrow \prod_{j \in \mathbb{F}_2^*} \left(\mathbb{F}_{\text{MOD}}^{\otimes \mathbb{R}} \right)_j$$

" $g \in \Gamma_2^*$ " $g \in \Gamma_2^*$

fract. ideal gen. by ell in $\mathbb{F}_{\text{LGP}} \left(\left(\mathbb{H} / \Gamma \right)^{\text{all NF}} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{obtain}} \text{ell}_{\text{LGP}} \left(\left(\mathbb{H} / \Gamma \right)^{\text{odd NF}} \right)$

M_{12}

$$\begin{pmatrix} + \mathbb{L}^{\otimes 2} \\ + \mathbb{L}^{\otimes 4} \end{pmatrix}$$

Frid 1

$$+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \Big|_2$$

$$\Big|_2 \left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)$$

$$\frac{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)$$

[IVth III, Def 3.8]

$M_{\mathbb{D}}$

$$\left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)$$

$$(i) \prod_{j \in \mathbb{F}^*} \left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)_j$$

$$\text{gen. ab} \left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)$$

$$\mathbb{Q} \in \text{ob} \left(+ \frac{\mathbb{Q} \mid \mathbb{R}}{\mathbb{F} \mid \mathbb{M} \mid \mathbb{D}} \right)$$

(ii) - pivot obj

tell Δ
splitting Δ
mould Δ
gen Δ

3.8] $(\mathbb{F}_q, \mathcal{O})$
 $(\mathbb{F}_q, \mathcal{O})$
 4 \mathbb{F}_q gen. ab $(\mathbb{F}_q, \mathcal{O}^{\text{tot}})$
 \mathbb{F}_q η to for " q^{j^2} "
 (w) - pidat obj

$\text{telt}_{\Delta} \quad \Delta = \{0, \langle \mathbb{F}_q^* \rangle\}$
 split $\left(\frac{\mathbb{F}_q}{\Delta} \right)_{\mathbb{Z}}$
 monoid
 \rightarrow gen. up to tot
 $\rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \cdot \text{ob}(\text{telt}_{\Delta})$ " q "
 q - pidat obj

x_n
re- σ

wants
 \uparrow $\mathcal{H}T^{\text{total}}_{NF}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{LGP}} \mathcal{H}T^{\text{total}}_{NF}$

LGP - Gamma log
1991.

[IVTch III, Pr

(iii) $\left\{ \mathcal{H}T^{\text{total}}_{NF} \right\}_{n,m}$

$\mathcal{H}T^{\text{total}}_{NF}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{LGP}} \mathcal{H}T^{\dots}$

log-mul

\uparrow $\mathcal{H}T^{\dots}$
 \uparrow $\mathcal{H}T^{\dots}$

x_n
LGP
log
- link

rel μ

CIP - Gaussian log-likelihood

1991

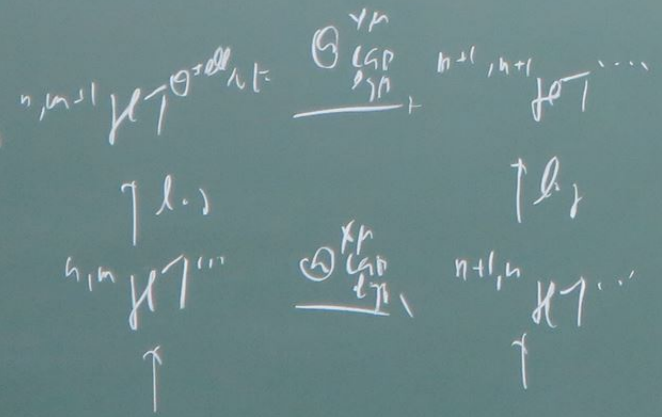
[IVTch II, Prop 3.9]

$$\frac{e^{lv}}{n} \mid r_0 \in \mathbb{V}_0^{nm}$$

log-lik. $\mu_{A, r_0}^{l_0} ; \mathbb{P}(\mathbb{Z}^0 \mid \mathbb{Z}^n) \rightarrow R$

normalized int
 $\mu_{A, r_0}^{l_0}(\mathbb{P}^0) = \mu^{l_0}(\mathbb{P}^0) - \log \mu_{A, r_0}^{l_0}$
 $\mu^{l_0}(\mathbb{P}^0) = 0$

procession \rightarrow normalized by average
 $\sim \frac{\text{procession}}{\text{normalization}}$



$$\tilde{I}^0(A_{\mathbb{F}_{N_0}}) := \prod_{N_0 \subset V_0} \tilde{I}^0(A_{\mathbb{F}_{N_0}}) \subseteq \log(A_{\mathbb{F}_{N_0}})$$

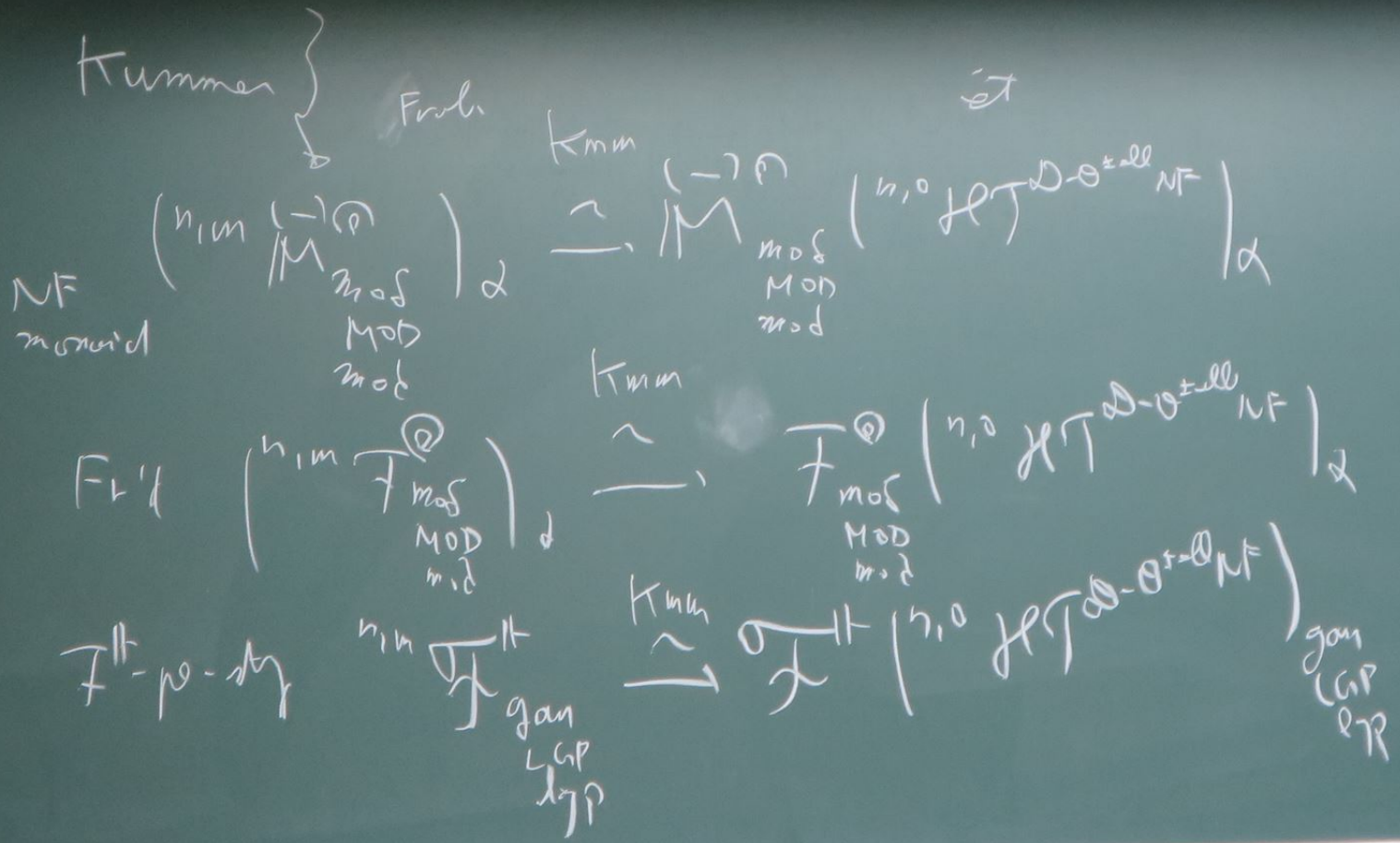


inv. under a multiple by an elt $\in \begin{pmatrix} \mathbb{Z} & \mathbb{Z} \\ \mathbb{Z} & \mathbb{Z} \end{pmatrix}_d$
 (product formula)

$$\tilde{I}^0(A_{\mathbb{F}_{N_0}})$$

$$A \xrightarrow{p^d} \log(A)$$

$$\text{iii) } \pm \mathbb{Z} \begin{matrix} \pm d \\ \pm 1 \end{matrix} \frac{\pm d}{\pm 1} \cdot \pm \mathbb{Z} \begin{matrix} \pm d \\ \pm 1 \end{matrix}$$



$$\left(\prod_{j=1}^n \Gamma(F_{mod}^x) \right)^{\mathbb{I}^0}$$

$$\| F_{mod}^x \wedge \prod_n \mathbb{O}_m^\Delta = M$$

(ii) (non-interference in local integers)

$$\binom{n, m}{M_{MOD}}^\circ \wedge \prod_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \Phi_{\mathbb{O}_j}(A^{\Delta, \alpha}; n, m, F_2) = \binom{n, m}{M_{MOD}}^{\circ \mu}$$

$$\left(\leq \prod_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \mathbb{I}^0(A^{\Delta} F_2) \right)$$

$$\binom{n, m}{M_{MOD}}^\circ \uparrow \sim \mathbb{O} \left(\sum_{j=1}^n F^{(n, 0, 5)}_j | w_0 \right)$$

$$\text{via } k_{mm}^0 (\log)^m_{m \geq 0}$$

totality of these actions

mutual
} low

(iii) (Friedrich-Kummer corresp.)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{FMOD} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{FMOD} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{FMOD} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{FMOD} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha}$$

(iv) mult. compat. in the above sense

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{LGP} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{LGP} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{LGP} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha} \xrightarrow{\text{Kummer}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{mod} \\ \text{LGP} \end{array} \right)_{\alpha}$$

MOD, LGP
~~mod, LGP~~

[IVTch III, Th 3, 11] (multinomial algorithm via LGP-moments / Fr/dn)

initial Θ -data $(\bar{F}/F, X_F, \ell, \subseteq \kappa, \mathbb{V}, \mathbb{V}_{\text{mod}}^{\text{had}}, \underline{\xi})$ fix

$\leadsto \{n, i, j \in T \mid \Theta^{\pm \text{ell}} N = \dots\}$ LGP-Gaussian log-theta lattice
 $\hookrightarrow n, i, j \in T \mid \Theta^{\pm \text{ell}} N^{\pm}$ next, covic $\mathbb{D} \Theta^{\pm \text{ell}} N^{\pm}$ up to isom.

$q^{\pm i} = \frac{q+1}{2}$ (Δ^{\pm})

(i) (multinomial rep'n)

$\text{Pr}_c(n, i, s)_T^{\pm}$; $\{n, i, s)_0^{\pm} \leftrightarrow \{n, i, s)_1^{\pm} \leftrightarrow \dots \leftrightarrow \{n, i, s)_l^{\pm} \dots \{n, i, s)_l^{\pm}$

(consider the following data

(ii) $\mathbb{V} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \mid n_0, j \in \{1, \dots, \ell\}$

log. n-subsets
 \mathbb{Q}
 homo-om. det. $\frac{1}{\det}$

$\mathcal{I}(\mathbb{S}_{j_1, \dots, j_\ell}^{\pm, i}, n, i, 0, \mathbb{D}_{n_0}^{\pm}) \subset \mathcal{I}(\mathbb{S}_{j_1, \dots, j_\ell}^{\pm, i}, n, i, 0, \mathbb{D}_{n_0}^{\pm})$

w/ prec. normalised log-ml.

$\left(\begin{matrix} \Lambda_c(i) \\ \Lambda_c(i) \end{matrix} \right)$

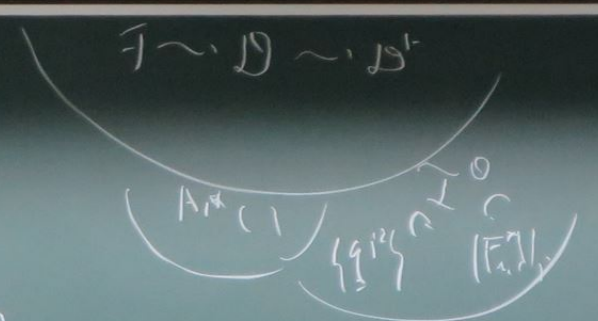
(h) \forall had \cong
splitting monoid

$$\frac{1}{\Gamma_{\text{LAP}}} (n, 0) \text{HT} \text{D-0}^{\text{tell}} \text{NF} \Big|_{\cong} \text{ w/ action on}$$

$$\frac{1}{\prod_{i \in \mathbb{F}_2^*}} \mathbb{I}^0 (S_{11}^{\pm}, i, n, 0, S_{12}^{\pm})$$

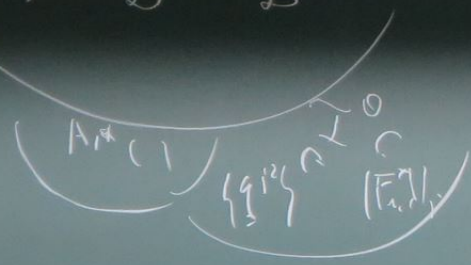
$$\mathbb{I}^0 (\dots, D_c^{\pm}) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \mathbb{I}^0 (\dots, F^{\pm} \times M (n, 0, S) \Big|_{\cong}) \cong \mathbb{I}^0 (\dots, F (n, 0, S) \Big|_{\cong})$$

↓
Isomorphism



(c)

$F \sim D \sim D^t$



(c) $j \in \mathbb{F}_e^*$

$$NF \bar{M}_{Mod}^{(R)}(n,0) \left(\mathcal{H}^T D^{-\Theta^{+all} NF} \right)_j$$

$$= \bar{M}_{Mod}(-)$$

$$\leq \mathcal{I}^0 \left(S_{j,j}^{\pm}; n,0 \right) \mathcal{D}_{W_0}^t := \prod_{n_0 \neq W_0} \mathcal{I}^0 \left(S_{j,j}^{\pm}; n,0 \right) \mathcal{D}_{n_0}^t$$

$$w/ \quad F_{Mod}^{(R)}(n,0) \left(\mathcal{H}^T D^{-\Theta^{+all} NF} \right)_j \sim F_{Mod}^{(R)}(n,0) \left(\mathcal{H}^T D^{-\Theta^{+all} NF} \right)_j$$

(logarithm can be cal'd by local logarithms)

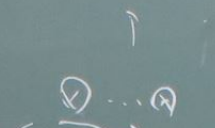
$(\dots F(n,0) F \dots)$

$n, 0, 5, \beta$ LQP : the above data $(a), (h), (c)$
up to the following indet.

(Indet \leftarrow) $\text{Pr}_c(n, 0, 5)_T^t$ \leftarrow up to autom.

(Indet \rightarrow) $v_0 \in V_0^{\text{num}}$ (arc omit)

$\text{I}^0(\sum_{j+1}^{\pm} i, 0)_v^t$



up to Isomet on each piece indep. by

$P_1 \subset P_2 \subset \dots$
all capsul
 (θ, c, \dots)
mugh rder-prozon
 $i, i+1, \dots, i+k$
w/ capsul-fu
 $P_j \subset P_{j+1}$
 $i =$

(ii) (log-Kummer corresp.) red. curv

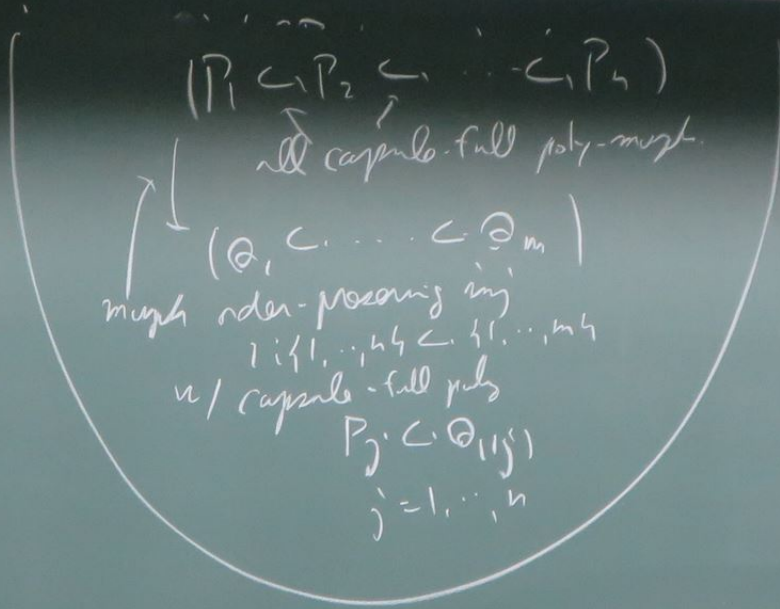
data $(a), (b), (c)$
 up to the following indet.

$(n, 0, \dots, 0)^T$ ← up to autom.

$\in V_{\mathbb{Q}}^{nm}$ (arc omit)

$\int \left(\sum_{j=1}^n \dots \right)^T$

Isomet on each piece indep. by



for algm
 permutation symm.
 state picture

\sim $n_1 \circ \mathbb{R} \text{ GAP}$
 for dglm

permutation symm. of
 state picture

$$\sim i \text{ } \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Pre}(n_1 \circ \mathbb{S})_T \\ \sim \\ n_1 \circ \mathbb{R} \text{ GAP} \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{Pre}(n_1' \circ \mathbb{S})_T \\ \sim \\ n_1' \circ \mathbb{R} \text{ GAP} \end{array} \right)$$

$\left(\begin{array}{c} \text{repat. w/} \\ n_1 \circ \mathbb{S} \end{array} \right)_0 \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \left(\begin{array}{c} n_1' \circ \mathbb{S} \\ \sim \\ n_1 \circ \mathbb{S} \end{array} \right)_0$

← 0-label
 ↳ incoherently

(ii) (log-Kummer corresp.) $\mathbb{F}_{\text{alg}} \xrightarrow{\text{red. case}} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}$

$$K_{m,n} : \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(n, u) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}_{\text{cus}}(n, \zeta)$$

$$K_{m,n} : \{ \pi_i^{\text{nat}}(n, u) \} \wedge_{\text{OK}}^{\oplus} \xrightarrow{\sim} \{ \pi_i^{\text{nat}}(n, \zeta) \} \wedge_{\text{OK}}^{\oplus}$$

$$K_{m,n} : (n, u) \xrightarrow{\sim} (n, \zeta)$$

(a) $\forall \gamma \in \Gamma_0$

$$\mathcal{I}^{(0)}(S_{j+1}^{\pm}; n, \gamma) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{I}^{(0)}(S_{j+1}^{\pm}; n, \gamma) \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathcal{I}^{(0)}(S_{j+1}^{\pm}; n, \gamma)$$

comp w/ log-val.

(cont. mod)

$n, 0, 5, 7$ LCP: the above data (a), (b), (c) to the following indet.

$P_1 \subset P_2 \subset \dots \subset P_n$
all capsulo-full poly-morph.

(b) $\forall \text{ mod} \rightarrow n$ splitting modoid

const. mult. mod. $\prod_{\text{Frac}} \left(\begin{matrix} n, m \\ \text{HT} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}}^{\text{all NF}} \approx \frac{1}{K_{\text{mod}}} \prod_{\text{LGP}} \left(\begin{matrix} n, 0 \\ \text{HT} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}}^{\text{all NF}}$

(c) $j \in \mathbb{F}_q^*$

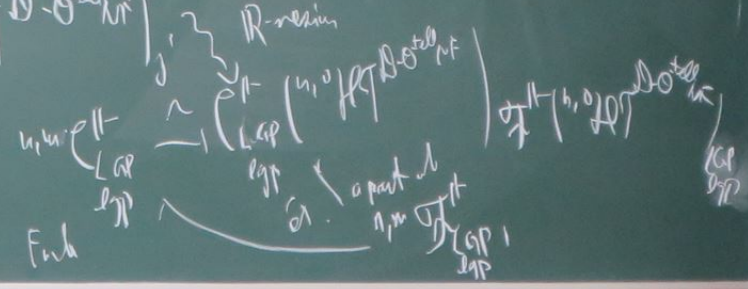
NF & mod'd / non-mod'd gl. Fr'd
 not mutually compat. (non-interference)

$F_{\text{mod}}^* \text{HTO}_{\text{mod}} = \mu$

$\left(\begin{matrix} n, m \\ \text{MOD} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}} \approx \frac{1}{K_{\text{mod}}} \bar{M}_{\text{mod}} \left(\begin{matrix} n, 0 \\ \text{HT} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}}^{\text{all NF}}$ ← MOD-side

$\left(\begin{matrix} n, m \\ \text{MOD} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}} \approx \frac{1}{K_{\text{mod}}} F_{\text{MOD}} \left(\begin{matrix} n, 0 \\ \text{HT} \end{matrix} \right)_{\text{mod}}^{\text{all NF}}$

Fr'd
 (cont. mod)



F_{mod}^*

We consider the above data (a) up to the following index.

(Index \uparrow) $m \in \mathbb{Z}$, isom (a) is upper semi-contin.

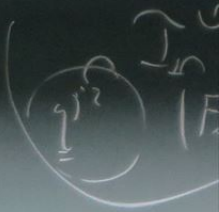
(iii) (w) X_M - like compatibility

$K_{m,m}$'s in (ii) have the following properties w.r. to $\textcircled{w} X_M$ -like

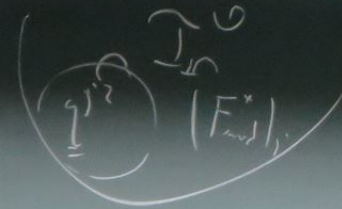
(a) $K_{m,m}$ in (ii) $\xrightarrow{\text{Fl. sym.}}$ $n, m \sigma_{\Delta}^{+X_M} \sim \sigma_{\Delta}^{+X_M} (n, 0, \zeta)_{\Delta}^{\perp}$

rel. to $\xrightarrow{\text{full poly}}$ $\sigma_{\Delta}^{+X_M} (n, 0, \zeta)_{\Delta}^{\perp} \sim \sigma_{\Delta}^{+X_M} (n+1, 0, \zeta)_{\Delta}^{\perp}$ w/ $\sigma_{\Delta}^{+X_M}$ -property

\sim (w.r. to) \rightarrow comp. w



ing index.

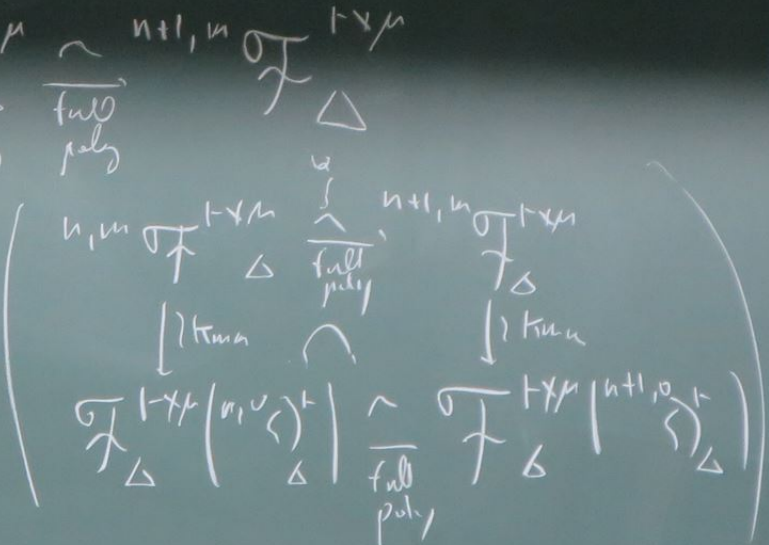


(a) Lap-lik

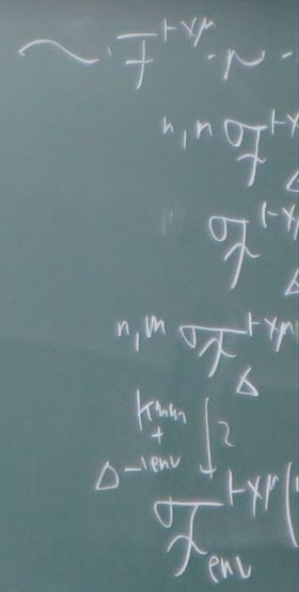
$$\begin{pmatrix} n, 0 \\ \Delta \end{pmatrix}^T$$

of $F^{T \times p}$ -pe-ity

$n, m \sigma F^{T \times p} \Delta$
 (w) Lap-lik



(b) $F^{T \times p}$ -pe-ity



$$\begin{array}{c}
 n+1, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{full poly} \\
 n, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad n+1, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{Kimm} \quad \downarrow \text{Kimm} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n+1, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{full poly} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n+1, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta
 \end{array}$$

(h) Γ -step $n, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{env}$, $\sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } \text{env}$

$\sim \Gamma$ -step is m

$$\begin{array}{c}
 n, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad n, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{full poly} \quad \downarrow \text{full poly} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{Kimm} \quad \downarrow \text{Kimm} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 n, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad n+1, m \text{ } \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{full poly} \quad \downarrow \text{full poly} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n+1, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{Kimm} \quad \downarrow \text{Kimm} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n+1, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \\
 \downarrow \text{full poly} \\
 \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \quad \sigma \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta \text{ } (n+1, \sigma) \text{ } \Gamma \text{ } \Delta
 \end{array}$$

(c) $n, 0 \text{ JPT}^{\oplus} \cdot \mathcal{O}^{\pm \text{ell}} \mathcal{M} = \cong \in \mathcal{V}^{\text{had}}$

$n, 0 \text{ SPR}^{\text{had}}$

$(a)_2 \cong \overline{\mathcal{F}}_{\text{env}}^{\perp}(\tau_s)_{> \mathbb{Z}} \cong \overline{\mathcal{F}}_{\text{env}}^{\perp}(\tau_s)_{> \mathbb{Z}}^{\mathcal{M}}$
 $(b)_2 \Pi_n(M_{\times}^{\circ}(\tau_{D_{2,2}}) \parallel \text{or} \tau \cong \overline{\mathcal{F}}_{\text{on}}^{\perp}(\tau_s)_{> \mathbb{Z}}^{\mathcal{M}}$
 $(c)_2 M_{\times}^{\circ}(\tau_{D_{2,2}})$
 $(d)_2 \cong \overline{\mathcal{F}}_{\text{on}}^{\perp}(\tau_s)_{> \mathbb{Z}} \xrightarrow{\text{splitting}} \overline{\mathcal{F}}_{\text{env}}^{\perp}(\tau_s)_{> \mathbb{Z}}^{\mathcal{M}}$

$K_{\text{unm}} + (M_{\times}^{\circ}(\Pi) \cong_{\text{full poly}} M_{\times}^{\circ}(\mathbb{Z}))$

$n, m \text{ SPR}^{\text{had}} \xrightarrow{\text{poly}} n, 0 \text{ SPR}^{\text{had}}$

Fr

et



$$\rightarrow \hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{M} \hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{M}$$

$$\rightarrow \hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{M}$$

et. pic. system.

$$\hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{poly} \hat{F}_{env}(t_s)$$

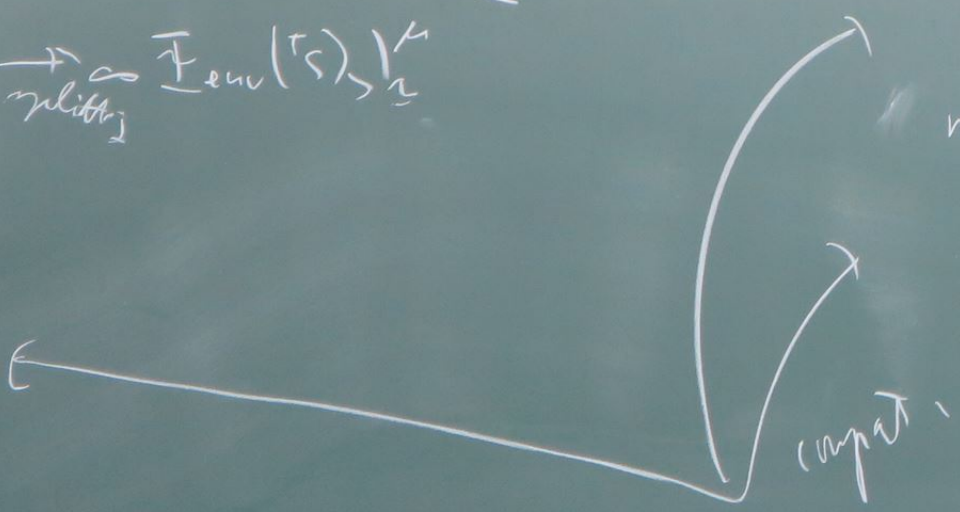
$$\hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{poly} \hat{F}_{env}(t_s)$$

"ofm" ω -leh

$$\hat{F}_{env}(t_s) \xrightarrow{poly} \hat{F}_{env}(t_s)$$

ω -leh $\sim n, m$

Kann in Fil
Frd. \hat{F}



$d \sim n+1, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{poly}}$

$n \sim n+1, n \mathbb{R}^{1 \times n}$
 $\xrightarrow{\text{full poly}}$

"gfn" ω -leh

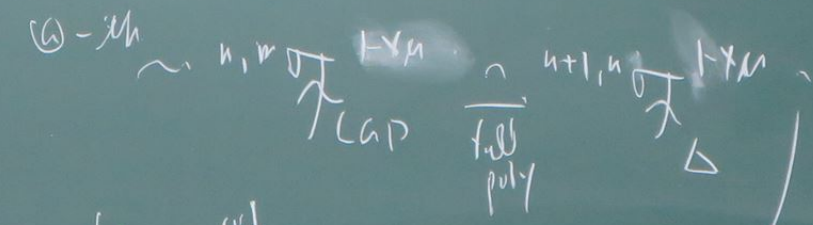
(d)

ω -picks sym $\{g+h\}$

$$\{ \pi_{n+1}^{nat} (n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}}) \otimes M_{acc}^{(n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \} \rightarrow \{ M_{acc}^{(n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \} \subseteq \{ M_{acc}^{(n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \{ \pi_{n+1}^{nat} (n+1, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}}) \otimes M_{acc}^{(n+1, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \}$$

$$\rightarrow \{ M_{acc}^{(n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \} \subseteq \{ M_{acc}^{(n, 0 \mathbb{R}^{\text{had}})} \}$$



Time in list
 Fed - ω

copy path

100
 97

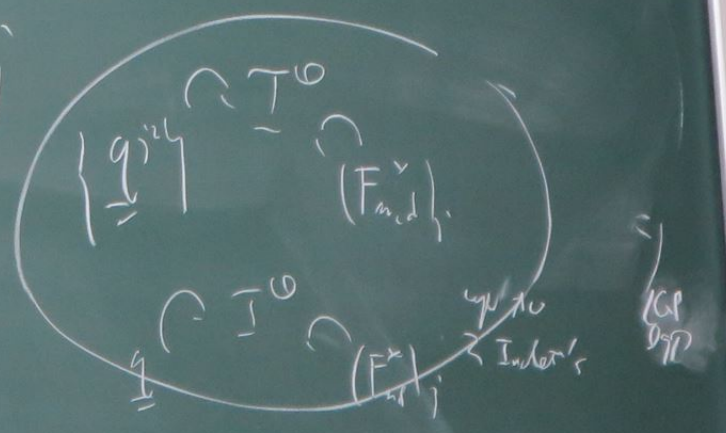
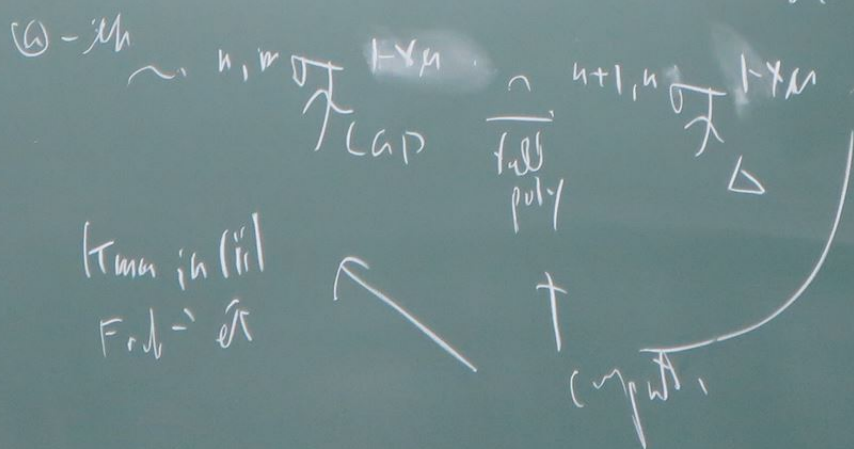
had
 1 x n
 Δ

(d), α -picks symm $\{g^{+h}\}$

$$\{ \pi_{n \times n}^{n \times n} (n, 0, g^0) \} \subseteq M_{acc}^{acc} (n, 0, g^0) \rightarrow M_{acc}^{acc} (n, 0, g_{n_i}^0) \subseteq M_{acc}^{acc} (n, 0, g_{2n_i}^0) \{ \}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\text{poly}} \{ \pi_{n \times n}^{n \times n} (n+1, 0, g^0) \} \subseteq M_{acc}^{acc} (n+1, 0, g^0)$$

$$\rightarrow M_{acc}^{acc} (n, 0, g_{n_i}^0) \subseteq M_{acc}^{acc} (n, 0, g_{2n_i}^0) \{ \}$$



Summary of Th 3.11

(i) ("protagonists")

(ii) (log-Kw)

unit partition



upper semi-
Indet ↑

⊕ F_l^{K+}

mal. TP

\overline{F}^+
LGP log-ld
comp of log-ld with F_l^{K+} -sym.

non-interferon
const. m

⊗ F_l^*

NF

\overline{M}_{nit} ← Belyaev approximation
(? hidden order + pbc)

non-interferon
 $F_m^y \cap T$

$D \cdot 10^{\pm ell} \nu =$ "bad"

(protagonists)

(ii) (log-Kurven)

(iii) (comput at Θ_{LGP}^{KM})

upper semi-comput. $\Theta^x < \frac{1}{2^n} \log(\Theta^x)$
(Indet \uparrow) $\log(\Theta^x)$

inv. under (Ind $\rightarrow \hat{\Delta}^x$)

+
LGP log-ld
log-tick vor $\Gamma_{\mathbb{R}}^{KH}$ -system.

non-interference
const. mult. rig. \leftarrow all comp's either
(hidden nodes + pGC)

protected from $\hat{\Delta}$
mono-theia

Unit \leftarrow Belige composition
($\hat{?}$ hidden nodes + pGC)

non-interference
 $F_{m,d}^y \cap \prod_{\nu} 0 = m$

protected from $\hat{\Delta}^x$
 $\mathcal{Q}_{\geq 0} \cap \hat{\Delta}^x$

$\log(0^*)$

(iii) (comp ut of $\Theta_{\text{CAP}}^{X, h}$)

inv. under (Indet \rightarrow)

$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}^X$ -indet \leftarrow handles for log-rod.

protected from $\hat{\mathbb{Z}}^X$ -indet mono-theta cycl-rig. (str. of Hironaka) SP

protected from $\hat{\mathbb{Z}}^X$ -indet.

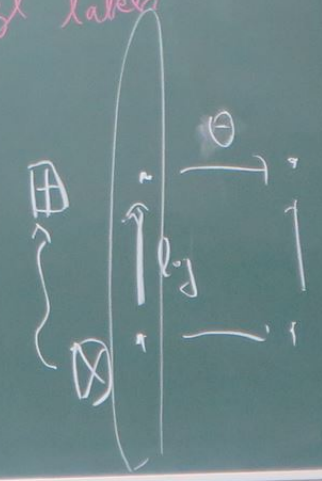
$$\mathbb{Q}_{>0} \cap \hat{\mathbb{Z}}^X = \mathbb{N} \setminus \{1\}$$

all cusp's either hidden or on Γ GC

Δ : \mathbb{F}_q^{X+} -conj. symbols inv.

étale picture up to (Indet)

tempered conj VS prof. conj.
(HA \rightsquigarrow tempered)
(sl labels)



α -picture sym $\Theta^{X, h}$

(A)

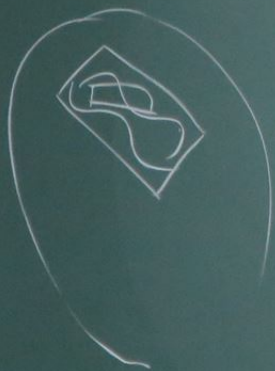
$\mathbb{M}^{\Theta} \subset \mathbb{M}^{\psi}$



[Ivich III, Rem 3.9.5]

$$\Gamma^0(\mathcal{F}_{n_0})$$

\subset
 $F_n A$ (ul. pt. $\neq 0$),



holomorphic hull of A

\Rightarrow the smallest subset of $\hat{\Gamma}^0(\dots)$ of the form

$$\times \underset{A \setminus \mathbb{R}}{\mathcal{O}_A} \mathcal{F}_{n_0}$$

$$- |\log(\frac{1}{|z|})| \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{+\infty\}$$

proc. normalized
log-val

hol. hull. of
the possible
(h) - point obj.
Kummer sum
reg'n of Γ
w/ Indet

$$- |\log(\frac{1}{|z|})| \in \mathbb{R}$$

proc. normalized
log-val

summary of Th 3.11

[JVTch III, Rem 3.9.5]

$$\mathbb{I}^0 \left(\begin{smallmatrix} A \\ A \\ F_{no} \end{smallmatrix} \right)$$

(rel. 1 pt. subset $\neq \emptyset$),

graphic hull of A

the smallest subset of $\hat{\mathbb{I}}^0(\dots)$ of the form

$$\times \begin{smallmatrix} O \\ A \\ A \\ F_{no} \end{smallmatrix}$$

$$- |\log(\underline{\mathbb{I}})| \in \mathbb{R}^V \setminus \{+\infty\}$$

proc. normalized
log-val

hal. hull. of the union of the possible image of q-pit obj. rel. to Kummer isom. in the multirod. reg'n of Th 3.11 w/ $\text{Indet}(\uparrow)(-i)(\uparrow)$

[JVTch III, Ca 3.12]

$$- |\log(\underline{\mathbb{I}})| \leq -|\dots|$$

$$"0" \leq -(ht)$$

$$ht \leq (ht+1)h$$

$$- |\log(\underline{\mathbb{I}})| \in \mathbb{R}$$

proc. normalized
log-val

the range of a q-pit obj rel. to Kummer isom. in the multirod. reg'n of Th 3.11 without $\text{Indet}(\uparrow)(-i)(\uparrow)$

may of Th 3.11

(i) ("protagonists")

(ii) (log-Kummer)

(iii) (comput)

$$\log(\oplus | \in \mathbb{R}^V \} + \infty$$

standardizing
 \log -val
 hull. hull. of the union of
 the possible image of
 q -point obj. rel. to
 Kummer isom. in the multired.
 rep'n of Th 3.11
 w/ $\text{Indet}(\uparrow)(-)$ (5)

$$-|\log(\uparrow)| \in \mathbb{R}$$

prec. normalized
 \log -val

the image of a q -point obj
 rel. to Kummer isom
 in the multired. rep'n
 of Th 3.11
 without $\text{Indet}(\uparrow)(-)$ (5)

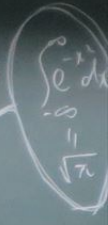
[IV Tch IV, ca 3.12]

$$-|\log(\uparrow)| \leq -|\log(\oplus)|$$

$$"0" \leq -(h^*) + \frac{|\text{Indet}|}{\text{IV Tch IV}}$$

$$h^* \leq (h^* + |\log \Delta| + \log \text{card})$$

HA they "design" story
 anabelian tool
 geom



Δ : $\mathbb{F}_q^{K^+}$ -conj. symbols

(iii) (comp ut $\oplus_{\text{CAP}}^{K^+} \Delta$)

stable point
 up to (Indet)

[JUTch IV, ca 3.12]

$$-|\log(\underline{1})| \leq -|\log(\underline{\ominus})|$$

$$"0" \leq -(ht) + \frac{(\text{Indet})}{\text{JUTch IV}}$$

$$ht) \leq (H \text{ all } \log - \text{all} + \log \text{ read})$$

HA they "design" strong
 anabelian - tool
 geom

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{e^{-x^2}}{\sqrt{\pi}} dx$$

$$\begin{matrix} n, m \text{ of } \Gamma \rightarrow \Gamma \times \Gamma \\ \Gamma \text{ LCP} \xrightarrow{+B} \Gamma \Delta \\ \Gamma \text{ } \end{matrix}$$

$$\int_{\Gamma} \frac{1}{(F_{n-1})}$$

$$N = N$$

$$\text{or } C \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \log |0|$$



$$\frac{1}{2}$$

§. 1 Reduction Steps in General Arith. Geom.

X : proper, flat scheme / \mathbb{Z}
normal

\bar{X} : arith. loc. ball on X

$h_{\bar{X}}^1 : X(\bar{\mathbb{O}}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \downarrow & \\
 X & \xrightarrow{[F:\mathbb{Q}]} & \text{deg}_F X_F^*(\bar{X}) \\
 \uparrow & & \uparrow \\
 X(F) & & X(F) = X(\bar{\mathbb{O}}_F) \\
 F/\mathbb{Q} \text{ fin.} & & \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 & & X \mapsto X_F
 \end{array}$$

$x \in X(F) \subseteq X$
 \bar{X} min. ball
log-diff. ball

$$X \in X(F) \subseteq X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$$

min. field of def.

$$\log\text{-diff}_X(K) := \frac{1}{[F:\mathbb{Q}]} \deg_F(\delta_X) \in \mathbb{R}$$

arith. dir.
 det'd by
 different F/\mathbb{Q}
 (supported in $\mathbb{N}(F)^{\text{non}}$)

$X \supset D$ (rel.)
 eff. (arith. dir.)

$$U_X := X \setminus D$$

$$X \in U_X(F) \subset U_X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$$

$$X_F \in X(\mathbb{Q}_F)$$

$$\log\text{-cond}_D(K) := \frac{1}{[F:\mathbb{Q}]} \deg_F(\mathbb{P}_X^D) \in \mathbb{R}$$

$(X_F^* D)$ red
 supported
 in $\mathbb{N}(F)^{\text{non}}$



Δ $F_{\mathbb{Q}}^{X^*}$ -conj. supports
 in $\mathbb{N}(F)^{\text{non}}$
 étal
 up to

(hel.)
 D : eff. (action dir.)

$$U_X := X \setminus D$$

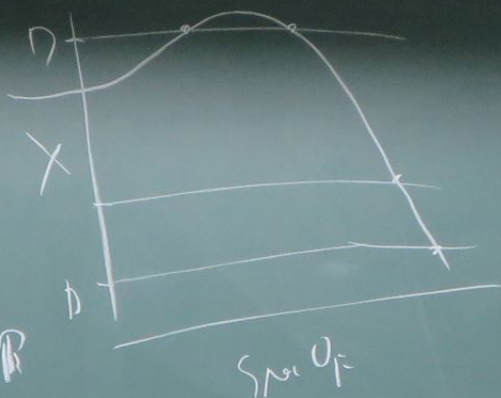
$$X \in U_X \mid F \subset U_X(\bar{0})$$

$$X_F \in X(U_F)$$

$$\log \text{cond}_D |F| := \frac{1}{|F; \bar{0}|} \log_F |F^D| \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$(X_F^* D) \text{ red}$$

supported
 in K/F min



fcts $d, \beta: X(\bar{0}) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$

$$d \gtrsim \beta \text{ (resp. } d \lesssim \beta, d \approx \beta)$$

$\Leftrightarrow \exists C$ constant s.t.
 $\forall x \in X(\bar{0})$

$$\begin{cases} d(x) > \beta(x) + C \\ \text{(resp. } d(x) > \beta(x) + C, \\ |d(x) - \beta(x)| < C \end{cases}$$

$\forall x \in X(\bar{0})$

eg. class with \approx : bounded discrepancy class

$\Delta: F^{X^+}$...

$$V_0 \supset V \text{ fin. subset } \supset V_0^{\text{arc}}$$

$$V \cap V_0^{\text{arc}} \supset V \text{ (resp. } V \cap V_0^{\text{non-arc}} \supset V)$$

$$\emptyset \neq X_n \subsetneq X^{\text{arc}} \text{ (resp. } \emptyset \neq X_n \subsetneq X(\overline{Q}_n))$$

a G - (\mathbb{C}/\mathbb{R}) -stable cpt domain

(resp. a G - $(\overline{Q}_n/\mathbb{Q}_n)$ -stable subset s.t.
 $\forall [K/\mathbb{Q}_n] \subset \mathbb{C}, X(K) \cap X_n$ is cpt domain

cpt subset of type μ_0
s.t. A is the closure of its interior

$$X_V \subset X(\overline{O})$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{l} x \in X(\overline{O}) \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \left| \begin{array}{l} x \in X(\overline{O}) \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right. \begin{array}{l} x \in X(\overline{O}) \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array}$$

$x \in X(\overline{O})$
 $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}$
the rest
(resp. $X(\overline{O})$)

X_V

summary of Th 3.11

$X_V \subset X(\bar{0})$ + compactly held subset

$(\bar{0}_n)$

$x \in X(\bar{0})$ | $x \in X(F)$ $F \cap \bar{0}$
 $\vee n \in V \cap V_a$ (resp. $n \in V \cap V_{(a)}$)
 the set of $(F; \bar{0})$ pts of X_{anc}
 (resp. $X(\bar{0}_n)$) det'd by x
 $\in X_V$

$X_V \sim V, X_n$
 \uparrow
 support,

Domain
 \uparrow
 cpt subset of top space
 s.t. A is the closure
 of its interior

Prop 1.2 ([Gen Ell])

The following

① Thm 1 (Vojta)
 X : proper
 $X \supset \mathbb{P}^1$
 U_i : hyperplane
 we have

d subset
 out $\supset \Sigma$

$$\subseteq X(\overline{0}_n)$$

$X_V \subset X(\overline{0})$ + compactly ldd subset

$x \in X(\overline{0})$ | $x \in X(F)$ $F/\overline{0}$
 $\vee n \in V \cap V_a$ (resp. $n \in V \cap V_{non}$)
 the set of $[F:\overline{0}]$ pts of X_{anc}
 (resp. $X(\overline{0})$ dot'd by x)
 $\in X_n$

$X_V \sim V, X_n$
 \uparrow
 support,

at s_1, t_1
 cpt domain

cpt subset of top space
 s_1, t_1 is the closure
 of its interior

Prop 1.2 ([C])
 The follo

① Thal
 X_i
 X_j
 U_i
 W

Prop 1.2 ([Gen Ell, Th 2.1])

The following ①, ② are equiv.

① Th 0.1 (Vojta's conjecture for curves (S. Mochizuki))

X : proper smooth geom. conn. curve / on NF

$X \supset D$: red. div., $U_X := X \setminus D$, w_X : can. char. on X

U_X : hyperbolic (i.e. $\deg(w_X|D) > 0$) $\forall d \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}, \forall \epsilon \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$

we have

$$\text{ht}_{w_X}(P) \leq (1+\epsilon) (\log\text{-diff}_X + \log\text{-cond}_D)$$

$$\text{on } U_X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}}) \leq d$$

$$U_X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}}) = \bigcup_{F \text{ of fin.}} U_X(F)$$
$$\bigcup_{U_X(\overline{\mathbb{Q}}) \leq d} = \bigcup_{[F:\mathbb{Q}] \leq d} U_X(F)$$

fix
② Σ : fin. set of prime

$$U_{p_i} := \mathbb{P}_{\mathbb{Q}}^1 \setminus \{0, 1, \infty\}$$

$K_v \subset U_{p_i}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$: a finite subset
whose support $\supset \Sigma$

$$\forall d \in \mathbb{Z}_{>0}, \forall \epsilon \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$$

$$h^*(U_{p_i}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})) \leq (1+\epsilon)(\log\text{-diff}_{p_i} + \log\text{-cond}_{p_i})$$

on $K_v \cap U_{p_i}(\overline{\mathbb{Q}})$

$$\textcircled{1} \Rightarrow \textcircled{2} \quad \eta$$

$$\textcircled{1} \Leftarrow \textcircled{2}$$

① \Rightarrow ② special case

① \Leftarrow ② non-uit. Belyi maps [Belyi] & convergence \downarrow
log-diff. behavior of

omit

Lemma 1.3 ([IVT]h IV, Prop 1.2 (ii))

k/\mathbb{Q}_p fin. e : ram. index of k/\mathbb{Q}

$\chi \in \frac{1}{e} \mathbb{Z}$, $p^a O_h = (\omega)^{\text{ex}}$ unit

$$a_i = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{e} \left\lceil \frac{e}{p-2} \right\rceil & p > 2 \\ 2 & p = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$h_i = \left\lceil \frac{\log(p \frac{e}{p-1})}{\log p} \right\rceil - \frac{1}{e}$$

$$\Rightarrow p^a O_h \subseteq \log_p(O_h^{\times}) \subseteq p^{-h} O_h$$

+ log-cond (ρ_1, ρ_2)

as-diff behavior of
monog \downarrow

$\log_p |z(i)|$
am. index of k/φ
 $i = \binom{\omega}{2}$ mod

$$\begin{matrix} p > 2 \\ p = 2 \end{matrix} \quad \log_i = \left\lfloor \frac{\log_p \frac{e}{p-1}}{\log_p p} \right\rfloor - \frac{1}{e}$$

$$p^a O_k \subseteq \log_p (O_k^x) \subseteq p^{-h} O_k$$

If $p > 2, e \leq p-2$

$$\Rightarrow p^a O_k = \log_p (O_k^x) = p^{-h} O_k$$

(omit)

$$-|\log_p(\frac{e}{p-1})| \leq \odot$$

Prop 1.12 ([IUTch IV, Th 1.10])

$$-|\log(\underline{q})| = -\frac{1}{2l} \log(\sigma_6)$$

initial theta data Θ
 q -para
 ψ in \mathbb{V} and

p^1, \dots, p^r \times - h_0

IUTch $-|\log(\underline{q})| \leq -|\log(\underline{\Theta})|$
 $|\log(\underline{\Theta})| \leq 0$
 \rightarrow NF hypothesis

§ 9.2 Ch

IUTch

$$-|\log(\underline{\Theta})| \leq -\frac{1}{2l} \log(\sigma_6) +$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} -|\log(\underline{q})| \\ -\frac{1}{2l} \log(\sigma_6) \end{array} \right)$$

$$\frac{l+1}{4} \left(-\frac{1}{6} \left(1 - \frac{12}{l^2} \right) \log(\sigma_6) + \left(1 + \frac{36 \, d_{\text{mod}}}{l} \right) \left(\log \text{-diff}_{\text{pr}}(X_E) + \log \text{-cond}_{\text{pr}}(X_E) \right) \right) \# 10^{(d_{\text{mod}} \cdot l + 7 \, \text{pr})}$$

$d_{\text{mod}} := [F_{\text{mod}} : \mathbb{Q}]$
 $d_{\text{mod}}^{\vee} := d_{\text{mod}} \cdot 2^{12} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5$
 $2 \times \# \mathcal{O}(4)^{\vee} \cdot \# G_{\mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{F}_2} \mid \# G_{\mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{F}_3} \mid \# G_{\mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{F}_5}$

\uparrow const.
 prime number theorem

$$|UTch| - |log|1|| \leq -|log|0||$$

$$|log|0|| \leq 0$$
 NF hyperbolicity

$\mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}$ hol. hull
 Δ (index $1 \rightarrow 2$)
 $(\Delta, \Delta) \leq 0$
 Games-Bornet

(1) - link \rightarrow diff. of Frob. life
 $(2-2g) \leq 0$
 hyperbolicity

§ 9.2 Choice of Initial \mathbb{Q} -data

[JUTch IV, Ch 2.2] $U_{PI}(\mathbb{Q}) \supset K$ (prly bdd subset w/ support $\supset \mathbb{Q}$)
 $U_{PI}(\mathbb{Q}) \supset A \supset \{ (F, d) \}$ | F does not admit \mathbb{Q} -core

(Fact: j -inv. only 4 choices)

Then $\exists (K \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}, s, t, A \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}, q \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}, d^+ := 2^{12} \cdot 3^3 \cdot 5 \cdot d$

prime number theorem

(G_2/Γ_2)

hol. hull

cross-Barnet

(1) - link \rightarrow diff. of Frob. lift

$$(2-2g) \leq 0$$

hyperbolicity

(2) - data

$\phi_2: (a, b) \rightarrow (x, y)$
 $\phi_2: (a, b) \rightarrow (x, y)$
 $\phi_2: (a, b) \rightarrow (x, y)$

pt'ly bdd subset w/ support $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0$

$\exists d \in \mathbb{Q} \mid F$ does not admit \mathbb{Q} -core

Fact
j-invar.
only 4 choices

$s, t, d \in \mathbb{R}_{>0}$
 $d^4 := 2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 \cdot d$

$\text{Aut}_{\mathbb{Q}}(E_F) \neq \pm 1$ 0, 1, 2, 8

[CamLift, Prop 2.7]
 \sim [Take 2, Th 4.1(i)]

\exists finite subset $\text{Exc}_{K,d,\varepsilon} \subset U_{P_1} \mid \overline{0} \leq d \leq d$ s.t.

& $\text{ht}_{U_{P_1}}(10, 1, \dots, 1) \leq d$

$\text{Exc}_{K,d,\varepsilon} \supset A$

$\chi = [(E_F, \alpha)] \in (U_{P_1} \cap K) \setminus \text{Exc}_{K,d,\varepsilon}$
 w/ $[\overline{F; 0}] \leq d$

pt)

F_{mod} : field of moduli of $E_F := \overline{E}_F \times \overline{F}$

$F_{\text{tpd}} := F_{\text{mod}}(E_{F_{\text{mod}}}(\overline{2})) \subset F$

Assume all pts of $E_F(3,5)$ red. / F

$\& F = F_{\text{tpd}}(\sqrt{-1}, E_{F_{\text{tpd}}}(3,5))$

$\Rightarrow E_F, F_{\text{mod}}$ arise as a part of
 minimal \mathbb{Q} -data

minimal theta data \odot

B. 1.12 (TUT, IV, Th1, 10)

μ -nonc

s, t.

$$\llcorner \text{ht}_{\text{up}}(0,1,\infty)(x) \leq (1+\epsilon) \left(\log\text{-diff}_{p,1}(x) + \log\text{-cont}_{(0,1,\infty)}(x) \right) + C_K$$

h:=

(K, d, \epsilon)

pt) $\llcorner \llcorner (K, d) := A$ ~ we will enlarge in the proof

$$:= E_F \times \bar{F}$$

F
 (5) rat. / F

= F + pd [3, 5]

part of data

$$x = [(E_F, \alpha)] \in \text{Up}(F) \cap K \setminus \llcorner (K, d)$$

$$\vartheta(x) := \sum_{\substack{p \leq x \\ \text{prime}}} \log p \sim x \quad (x \rightarrow \infty)$$

(Chebyshev's θ -fct) $\left(\begin{matrix} \uparrow \\ \text{prime number thm} \end{matrix} \right)$

Take $\epsilon_{\text{prim}} \geq 5$ s.t.

$$\frac{2}{3}x < \vartheta(x) \leq \frac{4}{3}x$$

for $\forall x \geq \epsilon_{\text{prim}}$

initial theta data @

4-pars

$$\text{IVTch } -|\log|_3| \leq -|\log|_2|$$

+C

$$h := h(E_F) = \log(\sigma_F^V) \stackrel{\text{all had}}{=} \frac{1}{[F:\mathbb{Q}]} \sum_{\substack{m \in \mathbb{N} \\ m \mid [F:\mathbb{Q}]}} h_m f_m \log |K_m|$$

\downarrow
 deg. per ext'n / $[F_m:\mathbb{Q}]$

$$\frac{1}{b} \log(\sigma_F^V) \approx \text{ht}(w_p(1, \rho, \rho^2))$$

($h_m = 0 \iff E_F$ has good red. at m)

\exists fin. many isom. classes of E_F w/ $h^{\frac{1}{2}} < \epsilon_{prn} + \eta_{prn}$

Enlarge $\epsilon_{prn}, \eta_{prn}$ we may assume
 (S1) $h^{\frac{1}{2}} \geq \epsilon_{prn} + \eta_{prn}$

large in the proof

$\epsilon_{prn}, \eta_{prn}$
 ($x \rightarrow \infty$)
 in number theory

≥ 5 s.t.

$$N(x) \leq \frac{4}{3} x$$

$$\text{for } x \geq \epsilon_{prn}$$

with \dots

\dots

(D)-like \implies diff. of Frob. lift

$$\left(\frac{c_{\text{spr}}}{\gamma_{\text{pr}}} \geq 5, \gamma_{\text{pr}} > 0 \Rightarrow h^{\frac{1}{2}} \geq 5 \right)$$

$$(52) \quad 2d^* h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^* h) \geq 2[F:0] h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2[F:\omega] h)$$

$$\geq \sum_{h_n \neq 0} 2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2 h_n f_n \log(p_n)) / h_n f_n \log(p_n)$$

$$\geq \sum_{h_n \neq 0} h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(h_n) / h_n \geq \sum_{h_n \geq h^{\frac{1}{2}}} h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(h_n) / h_n \geq \sum_{h_n \geq h^{\frac{1}{2}}} \log(h_n)$$

$$(53) \quad d^* h^{\frac{1}{2}} \geq [F:0] h^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sum_{\text{non}} h^{-\frac{1}{2}} h_n f_n \log(p_n) \geq \sum_{\text{non}} h^{-\frac{1}{2}} h_n \log(p_n)$$

$$\geq \sum_{h_n \geq h^{\frac{1}{2}}} h^{-\frac{1}{2}} h_n \log(p_n) \geq \sum_{h_n \geq h^{\frac{1}{2}}} \log(p_n)$$

$A \subset \text{Primes}$

$\exists p$ satisfies (S1) (S2) (S3)

(S1) $p \leq h^{\frac{1}{2}}$

(S2) $p \mid h_n \neq 0$ for some $n \in \mathbb{N} \setminus \{1\}$

(S3) $p = p_m$ for some $m \in \mathbb{N} \setminus \{1\}$ & $h_m \geq h^{\frac{1}{2}}$

\Rightarrow (S'1) $\sum_{p \mid (S1)} \log |p| = \mathcal{O}(h^{\frac{1}{2}}) \leq \frac{4}{3} h^{\frac{1}{2}}$ (by 2nd $\leq d(S0)$ & $h^{\frac{1}{2}} \geq \frac{1}{3} p_m$ (S1))

(S'2) $\sum_{\substack{p \mid (S2) \\ \text{not } (S3)}} \log |p| \leq \sum_{h_n > h^{\frac{1}{2}}} \log(h_n) \leq 2d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^+ h)$ by (S2)

(S'3) $\sum_{p \mid (S3)} \log |p| \leq d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}}$ by (S3)

$$\Rightarrow (S'_{123}) \nu_A := \sum_{p \in A} \log(p)$$

$$\leq 2h^{\frac{1}{2}} + d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^+ h)$$

$$\leq 4d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^+ h) \leq \underbrace{-\epsilon}_{(s)} + 5d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^+ h)$$

$(S'_{11}), (S'_{21}), (S'_{31})$ $2h^{\frac{1}{2}} \leq d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}}$ & $\log(2d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}}) \geq \log(4) > 1$

$$\leadsto \exists l \in A \text{ s.t. } l \leq 2(\nu_A + \epsilon_{prim})$$

(\odot) otherwise $\nu_A \geq \nu(2\nu_A + \epsilon_{prim}) \geq \frac{2}{3}(2\nu_A + \epsilon_{prim}) \geq \frac{4}{3}\nu_A$

contrad.

by $2nd \leq d(50)$

$l \in A$
 \Rightarrow

$l \notin \mathcal{A}$

\Rightarrow (P1) (upper bound of l)

$$(S1) \quad h^{\frac{1}{2}} < l \leq 10d^+ h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^+ h) \quad (\leq 20(d^+)^2 h^2)$$

$$l \text{ not rat. (S1)} \quad \leftarrow \quad l \leq 2(d^+ + \epsilon_{\text{pen}}) \log(S123)$$

(P2) (monodromy non-vanishing models)

$$l + h_n \text{ for } n \in V(F)^{\text{hor}} \text{ s.t. } h_n \neq 0$$

\leftarrow l not rat. (S2)

$$\log(2d^+ h) \leq 2d^+ h \leq 2d^+ h^{\frac{3}{2}} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \log x \leq x \\ \log x \geq 1 \end{array} \right)$$

(P3) (upper bound of monodromy at l)

$$\text{If } l = p_n \text{ for some } n \in V(F)^{\text{hor}} \Rightarrow h_n < h^{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \leftarrow \quad l \text{ not rat. (S3)}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} d^+ + \epsilon_{\text{pen}} \geq \frac{4}{3} d^+ \\ \text{2nd} \leq d(S0) \end{array} \right)$$

\exists fin. many such $x = ([E, \alpha] / S)$

Claim 2 By enlarging K we may assume

(P5) $\phi \neq W_{mod}^{had} := \{ m \in W_{mod}^{had} \mid n+2l, E_F \text{ has had mult. root. at } m \}$

(P5a) $h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log l \leq h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(20(d^*)^2 h^2) \leq 2h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(5d^*h)$

(P5b) $\leq 8h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2|d^*|^{\frac{1}{4}} h^{\frac{1}{4}}) \leq 8h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2|d^*|^{\frac{1}{4}} h^{\frac{1}{4}}) = 16|d^*|^{\frac{1}{4}} h^{\frac{3}{4}}$

(P1) If $W_{mod}^{had} = \phi \Rightarrow h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(20(d^*)^2 h^2) \leq h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log l \leq 16|d^*|^{\frac{1}{4}} h^{\frac{3}{4}}$ on X

$\Rightarrow h^{\frac{1}{4}} |d^*| = \exists$ fin. many such $x = ([E, \alpha] / S)$

ibdd

$\frac{2l}{l-2} + \frac{2}{l-2} \bar{T}_K$

$\frac{14}{l-2} + \frac{2}{l-2} \bar{T}_K$

Claim 3 By enlarging \mathbb{F}_q , we may assume

(P6) The image of the outer hom

$$\text{Gal}(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_q/\mathbb{F}_q) \rightarrow \text{GL}_2(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_q)$$

\uparrow
 \mathbb{F}_q contains $\text{SL}_2(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_q)$

(i) [Gentile, Lem 3.1 (i), (iii)]

$$(P2) = 1 \text{ then } \neq 0 \quad (P5) = \mathbb{W}_{\text{mod}}^{\text{bad}} \neq \emptyset$$

the image $H \ni N_{\mathbb{F}_q} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \\ & 0 \end{pmatrix}$

\rightarrow splits an ℓ -system subgp
of $\text{GL}_2(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_q)$

ℓ -Sylow

$N_{\text{GL}_2(\overline{\mathbb{F}}_q)}$

(P4)

=

=

we may assume

$N_{GL_2(\mathbb{F}_q)}(S)$
contains $SL_2(\mathbb{F}_q)$

$N_{mod} \neq \emptyset$

l -Sylow subgp S
 $GL_2(\mathbb{F}_q)$

l -Sylow subgp of $GL_2(\mathbb{F}_q) = l+1$

$$N_{GL_2(\mathbb{F}_q)}(S) = \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} * & * \\ 0 & * \end{pmatrix} \right\}$$

$$(P4) \quad (E \in S) \neq (diag. 1)$$

$\Rightarrow H \rightarrow$ a matrix: not ^{upper} triangular

$$\Rightarrow n_H = \# \{l\text{-Sylow in } H\} > 1$$

$$n_H \equiv 1 \pmod{l} \Rightarrow n_H = l+1 \quad (1 < n_H \leq l+1)$$

$$\Rightarrow N_+, N_- := \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in H$$

$$SL_2(\mathbb{F}_q) \cong G := \langle N_+, N_- \rangle$$

↑
every

E, \bar{F}, \bar{g}
(P7) $\exists C_K, \exists \forall$
 $(\mathbb{F}/\mathbb{F}, X_{\mathbb{F}})$
is
(P6)
App

$l+1$

\downarrow

upper
not triangular
- Sylvester in H

$\Rightarrow n_{l+1} = l+1$ ($\in \{n_{l+1} \leq l+1\}$)

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ & 1 \end{pmatrix} \in H$
 $= \langle N_+, N_- \rangle$

$E_F, \bar{F}, \vartheta, \mathbb{V}_{\text{mid}}^{\text{bad}}$

(P7) $\exists \subseteq_K, \exists \mathbb{V}, \exists \xi, s, t,$

$(\bar{F}/F, X_F, \vartheta, \subseteq_K, \mathbb{V}, \mathbb{V}_{\text{mid}}^{\text{bad}}, \xi)$

is an initial \mathbb{Q} -data

\odot

(P6)
Apply

$-|\log(q)| \leq -|\log(\frac{3}{2})|$

ITCh

$$\begin{aligned}
 (A) \quad \frac{1}{6} \log(\sigma_6) &\leq \left(1 + \frac{80 d_{\min} d}{l}\right) \left(\log(S^{F+pd}) + \log(F^{F+pd})\right) + 20(d_{\min}^+ l + q_{\text{prim}}) \\
 &\leq \left(1 + d^* l^{-\frac{1}{2}}\right) \left(\log(S^{F+pd}) + \log(F^{F+pd})\right) + 200(d^*)^2 l^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^* l) + 20q_{\text{prim}} \\
 &\quad \uparrow \\
 &\quad (P1) \ \& \ 80 d_{\min} d < d_{\min}^+ \leq d^*
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (B) \quad \frac{1}{6} \log(\eta^{t_2}) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\sigma_6) &\leq \frac{1}{6} l^{\frac{1}{2}} \log l \leq \frac{1}{3} l^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(5d^* l) \leq l^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^* l) \\
 &\quad \uparrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \uparrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \uparrow \\
 &\quad (P3) \in (P5) \qquad (P5a) \qquad \qquad \qquad 5 < 2^3
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(C) \quad \frac{1}{6} \log(\eta^t) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\eta^{t_2}) \leq \overset{\mathbb{R}_2}{\mathbb{R}_1} \chi \overset{\mathbb{R}_{>0}}{\uparrow}$$

$$h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) + 20\gamma_{\text{prim}}$$

$$\log(2d^*h)$$

(A), (B), (C)

$$\frac{1}{6}h = \frac{1}{6} \log(\eta^4) \leq (1+d^*h^{-\frac{1}{2}}) (\log(S^{\text{Frd}}) + \log(F^{\text{Frd}})) + (6d^*)^2 h^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) + \frac{1}{2}C_K$$

$$\leq (1+d^*h^{-\frac{1}{2}}) (\log(S^{\text{Frd}}) + \log(F^{\text{Frd}})) + \frac{1}{6}h^{\frac{2}{5}} (60d^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) + \frac{1}{2}C_K$$

$$C_K := 40\gamma_{\text{prim}} + 2B_K < \frac{1}{6} \frac{2}{5} 4^2$$

$$200 < 15^2$$

$$\zeta_E := (60d^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) \quad (\geq 5d^*h^{-\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$\sim (\text{Eps}) \quad \zeta_E \leq 4(60d^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h^{\frac{1}{4}}) \leq 4(60d^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} h^{\frac{1}{4}} = 4(60d^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$(P1) \quad 80 d_{\text{mod}} < d_{\text{mod}}^* \leq d^*$$

$$(B) \quad \frac{1}{6} \log(\log^{t+2}) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\log) \leq \frac{1}{6} t^{\frac{1}{2}} \log t \leq \frac{1}{3} t^{\frac{1}{2}} \log t, \quad (5d^{t+1} - 1) \leq t^{\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^{t+1})$$

\uparrow (P3) \in (P5) \uparrow (P5a) \uparrow $\leq 2^3$

$$(C) \quad \frac{1}{6} \log(\log^t) - \frac{1}{6} \log(\log^{t+2}) \leq \overset{R_1}{\underset{R_2 > 0}{\chi}}$$

$\forall \epsilon > 0$

If $\epsilon_E > \min\{1, \epsilon\}$

$\Rightarrow t^{\frac{1}{2}} : \text{bdd} \quad (\leftarrow (\epsilon \leq 1))$

\Rightarrow enlarge $\epsilon_{X, d}$ by an $\epsilon_{X, d, \epsilon}$

we may assume $\epsilon_E \leq \min\{1, \epsilon\}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{6} t \leq \left(1 - \frac{2}{5} \epsilon_E\right)^{-1} \left(1 + \frac{1}{5} \epsilon_E\right) (\log(S^{\text{Ftd}}) + \log(F^{\text{Ftd}}))$$

def of ϵ_E
 $\epsilon_E \leq d^{\frac{1}{2}} t^{-\frac{1}{2}}$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} 1 + \frac{1}{5} \epsilon_E &\leq 1 + \epsilon_E \\ \frac{1 - \frac{2}{5} \epsilon_E}{1 - \frac{2}{5} \epsilon_E} &\geq \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &+ \left(1 - \frac{2}{5} \epsilon_E\right)^{-1} \frac{1}{2} C_X \\ &\leq (1 + \epsilon_E) (\log(S^{\text{Ftd}}) + \log(F^{\text{Ftd}})) + C_X \\ &\leq (1 + \epsilon) (\log \text{diff}_{pr}(X_E) + \log \text{cond}_{\log, \log}(X_E)) + C_X \\ &\quad \leftarrow \epsilon_E \leq \epsilon, \log \text{diff}_{pr}(X_E) + \log(S^{\text{Ftd}}), \log(F^{\text{Ftd}}) \leq \log \text{cond}_{\log, \log}(X_E) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{6}h = \frac{1}{6} \log(\eta^2) \leq (1+d^*h^{-\frac{1}{2}}) (\log(\delta^{\text{Frd}}) + \log(\gamma^{\text{Frd}})) + \frac{1}{6}h \frac{2}{5} (6od^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) + \frac{1}{2}C_K$$

$$C_K := 40\eta_{\text{prim}} + 2B_K < \frac{1}{6} \frac{2}{5} 4^2$$

$$200 < 15^2$$

$$\zeta_E := (6od^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2d^*h) \quad (\geq 5d^*h^{-\frac{1}{2}})$$

$$\sim (\text{Eps}) \quad \zeta_E \leq 4(6od^*)^2 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} \log(2|d^*|^{\frac{1}{4}} h^{\frac{1}{4}}) \leq 4(6od^*)^3 h^{-\frac{1}{2}} h^{\frac{1}{4}} = 4(6od^*)^3 h^{-\frac{1}{4}}$$

$$+ \frac{1}{6} \log(\log h) \hat{=} \text{ht}_{\text{upr}}(10, 1, \text{ost})$$

→ Prop. OK //

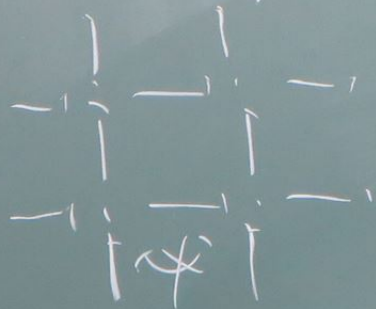
$$S = \log d^* h + \log \sigma d$$

$$\text{ht} \leq S + * \delta^{\frac{1}{2}} \log |s|$$

Riemann?
 m K

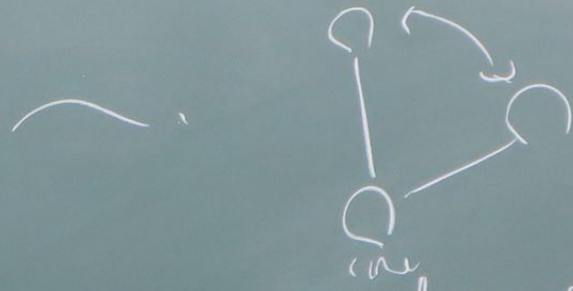
①

Frob. picture



cart. coord.

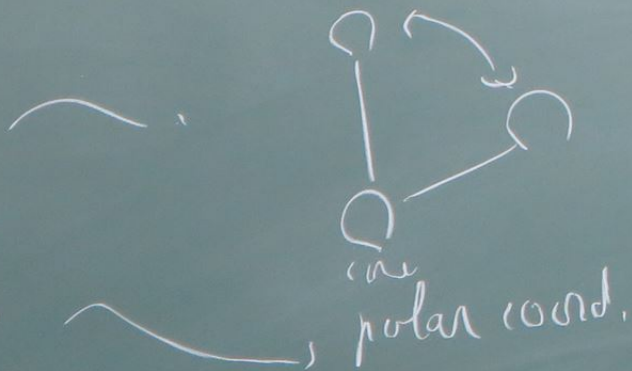
State picture



polar coord.

HA
 $\sum i$
 $\sum i$

State picture



HA polar coord. " $\sqrt{\pi}$ "

$$\sum j^2 (w) \approx \frac{d^2}{24} (\dots)$$

$$\sum j^2 (\log) \dots$$

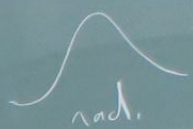
cart. coord.

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \sqrt{\pi}$$

rad. \log

rad. 9P

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-x^2} dx = \sqrt{\pi}$$



rad.

rad. GP

conjugate

log limit

log shell

(*) $-i\hbar \leftrightarrow d(\text{Frak. left})$

"graph of Frak."

regions

$$\Delta_{i1} \cdot \Delta_{i1}$$

$$\rightarrow \Delta_{i1} (\Delta_{i1} + \epsilon \Gamma_{i1})$$

$$1 + \epsilon \Gamma_{i1} + \frac{1}{2} \epsilon^2 \Gamma_{i1}^2 + \dots$$

truncated integral

$$= \underbrace{\Delta_{i1} \cdot \Delta_{i1}}_{\text{main term}} + \underbrace{\epsilon \Delta_{i1} \cdot \Gamma_{i1}}_{i \text{ term}}$$

Riem

Γ_{i1}

RH pick beta

$\frac{1}{2}$

optimal i -term

(H) melle

1]